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Analysing the Economic Status of Environmental Social Entities and Development Trends in Uzbekistan

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Abstract: The main objective of this study is analyzing and measuring the capability of improving and developing social enterprises in Uzbekistan. The theoretical basis of the scale is supported by empirical research in the social sector. On other hand, finding out both strengths and weaknesses on managing and developing environmental social entrepreneurship in our country also was our main aim in this article.

Keywords: social entrepreneurship; social and financial value; social, economic and environmental efficiency, environmental social entrepreneurship, social benefit, recycling, waste materials;

Introduction

In this article, the development of social entrepreneurship activities based on environmental protection in our country and the study of their existing problems in financial support and promotion, suggestions and recommendations were developed for evaluating the effectiveness of the management of the industry as a result of the economic analysis.

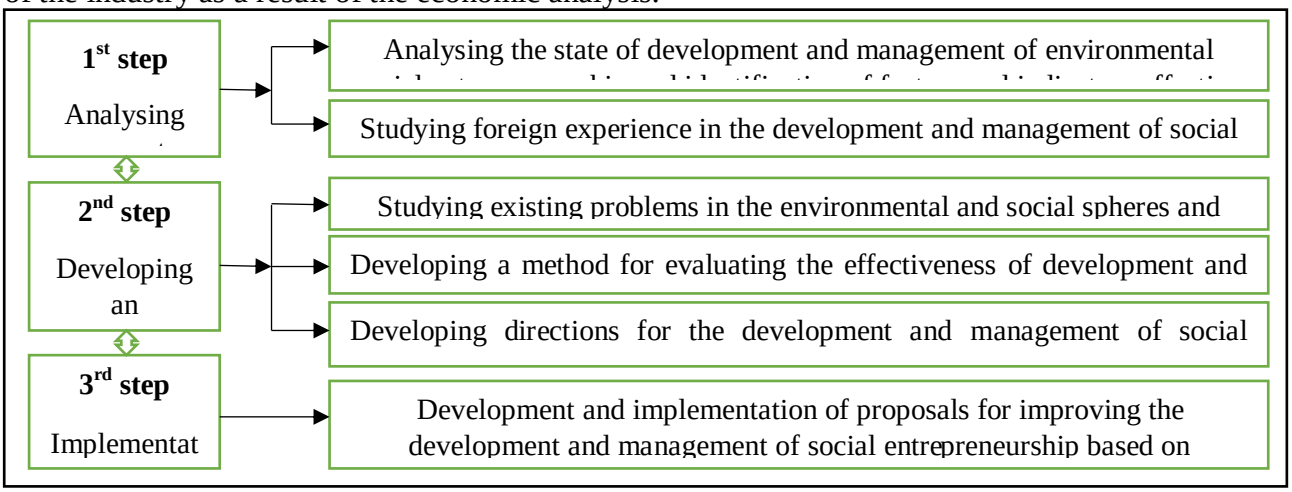


Figure 1. Stages of increasing the efficiency of development and management of social entrepreneurship based on environmental protection [1]

[1] Created by author

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Working on the basis of the above stages, implementation of an extended socio-economic analysis of social business entities based on environmental protection, implementation of innovative management methods based on advanced foreign experiences, improvement of the factors affecting them and the system of indicators, management efficiency increase and create opportunities to develop measures related to their evaluation.

The article analyzes the share of social business entities that continue to operate by sectors and branches, according to which, as of January 1, 2023, there are 4,875 social business enterprises (without farms and peasant farms). The main part of entrepreneurs engaged in this type of activity in our country corresponds to the fields of education 1805 (37.0% of the total registered) and tourism 1409 (28.9%). Production of prostheses and orthopedics 15 (0.3%) and environmental protection 161 (3.4%) are the least developed areas (Fig. 2).

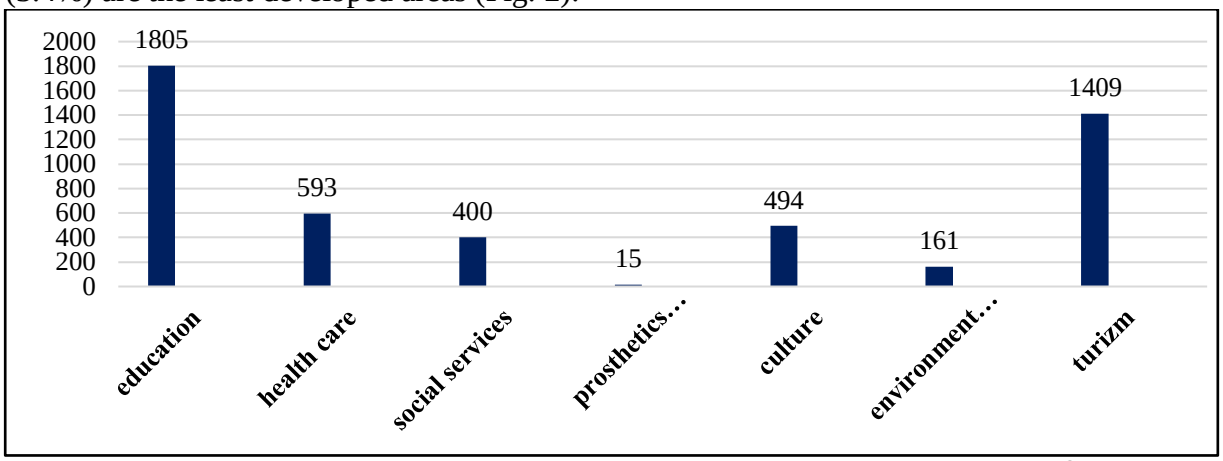


Figure 2. The number of social business entities in Uzbekistan, by sector [2]

In Uzbekistan, along with many developing countries, social entrepreneurship is one of the developing industries. In particular, attention to ecological social entrepreneurship has become an urgent issue due to the increase in the amount of emissions from industrial enterprises and the sharp increase in CO2 gas emissions, as well as problems related to waste processing and disposal. There are various forms of the industry in countries where the type of social entrepreneurship focused on environmental protection is widely developed. In our country, ecological social entrepreneurs operate in the fields of collection, removal and sorting of household waste, as well as waste processing.

Calculations show that among public-private partnership projects in the field of collection, removal and sorting of household waste, the majority of environmental social entrepreneurship entities contribute to Kashkadarya (13) and Fergana (10) regions. is coming. In 2022, the activity of 2 of the 38 social entrepreneurship entities of the previous year was terminated for various reasons, 15 new enterprises started their activities, and the number of entrepreneurs reached 51. In 2021, 1,344 and 2,366 machines were given to enterprises for permanent use. Andijan region (279) and Surkhondarya region (35) have the lowest rate of providing such special equipment (Table 1).

Table 1

The number of equipment provided for permanent use to business entities in the field of household waste collection and removal services [3]

[2] The calculation was made by the author based on the information of the State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan

[3] The calculation was made by the author based on the information of the State Committee for Ecology and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan

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№	Place	Number of Social Enterprices		diffrence, (pts)	Number of given equipments		diffrence, (pts)
		2021	2022		2021	2022	
1	**Bukhara Region**	1	5	4	26	95	69
2	**Namangan Region**	4	4	0	106	125	19
3	**Fergana Region**	9	10	1	243	270	27
4	**Navoiy Region**	2	2	0	110	110	0
5	**Khorezm Region**	3	3	0	58	58	0
6	**Samarkand Region**	4	4	0	36	89	53
7	**Tashkent Region**	2	2	0	66	71	5
8	**Andijan Region**	7	7	0	279	279	0
9	**Kashkadarya Region**	6	13	7	98	212	114
10	**Surkhandarya Region**	0	1	1	0	35	35
Total		**38**	**51**	**13**	**1022**	**1344**	**322**

Currently, 51 (31.7%) of the 161 environmental social entrepreneurs in our country are engaged in the provision of household waste collection and sorting services, while the remaining 110 (68.3%) are waste processing enterprises (Figure3).

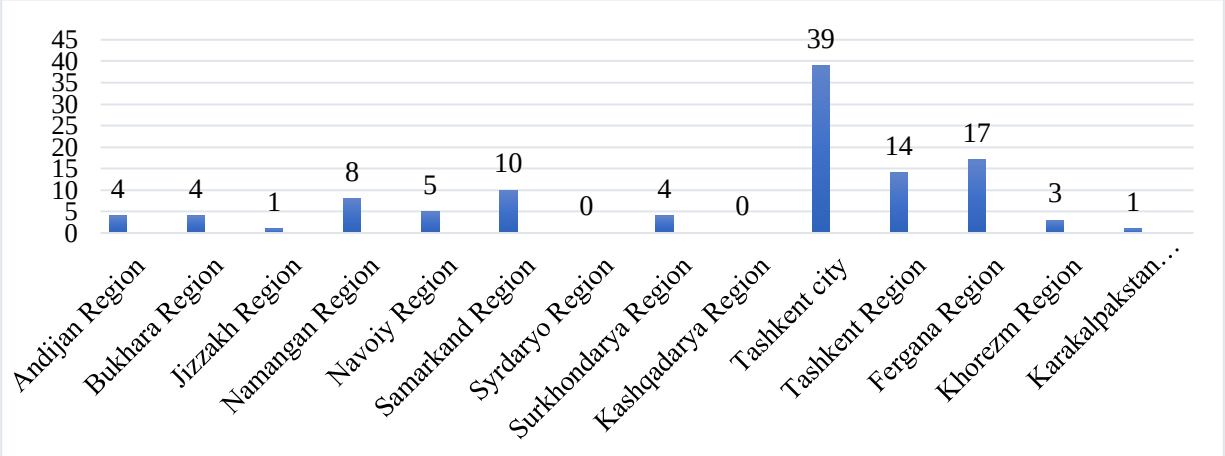


Figure 3. The number of waste processing enterprises in the region[4]

The main part of the social business entities performing this type of activity, i.e. 35.5% go to Tashkent, 15.5% to Fergana, 12.7% to Tashkent, 9.1% to Samarkand and 7.3% As for the share of Namangan regions, the regions with the lowest indicators in this regard are Syrdaryo 0%, Kashkadarya 0%, Jizzakh 0.9% and the Republic of Karakalpakstan 0.9%.

[4] The information of the State Committee for Ecology and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan

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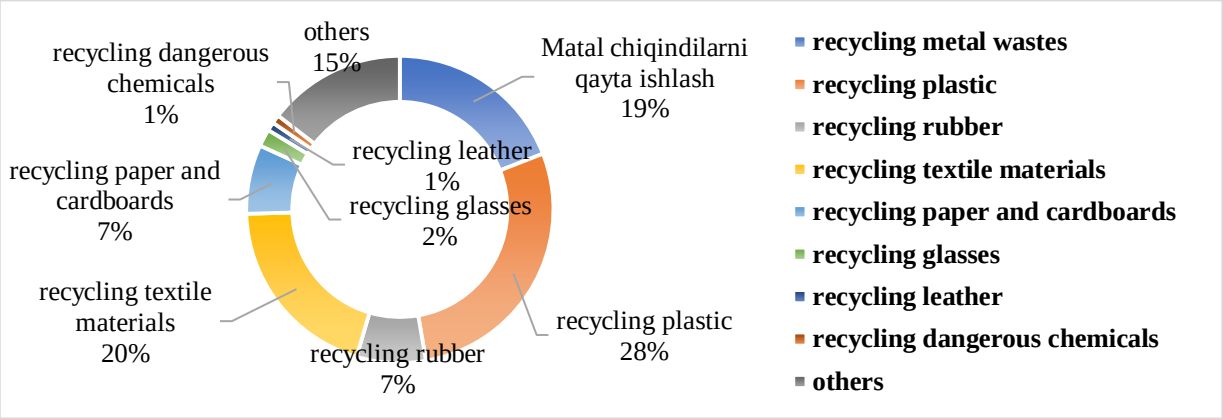


Figure 4. Share of waste processing enterprises by types of waste processed[5]

In our research, the share of waste processing enterprises by types of waste processed was also analyzed. According to it, the main part of the existing 110 waste processing enterprises is recycling of plastic (28), processing of textile waste (20), processing of metal waste (19), processing of rubber and paper products (7 %) areas (Fig. 4).

Conclusion.

In conclusion, it should be noted that in the context of the decrease in the rate of economic growth in the world and the socio-economic consequences of this trend have grown to an unforeseeable level, the governments of developed and developing countries are working to create legal foundations for social entrepreneurship. they give priority to the development of effective measures.

From this point of view, in the conditions of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the development of normative frameworks for the creation and development of the institution of social entrepreneurship, which provide for the system of full support by the state, including the announcement of subsidies and grants for them, benefits and it will be appropriate to provide preferences, as well as provide constant advisory support.

It is also important to take measures to inform the public and business circles about the benefits of social entrepreneurship.

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