

Soviet" Cotton" of The Government "Case" Repression of the Policy Surkhandarya Province in the Territory Done Increase and his/her Negative Consequences"

Yakubova Diloram Todjievna

Denov entrepreneurship and pedagogy institute professor

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Abstract: this in the article 1983 in Uzbekistan started "Cotton" case "of repression Surkhandarya in the province done increase in the process illegal actions and their negative consequences surrounding studied.

Keywords: investigation, prosecutor, qualification.

This in the paragraph " Cotton" " work " to the repression circle issues archive documents , periodicals press materials and scientific literature based on analysis made . Center In Uzbekistan transferable cleaning to the campaign excellent giving preparation saw . Repression policy beginning with in places investigation groups organization In particular , Surkhandarya initially in the region prosecutor's office and internal affairs organs from employees consists of two investigation group These groups were formed¹ from the republic outside Prosecutor's Office of the Latvian SSR, Kazakh SSR, Dagestan SSR from the organs employees attraction was done ². So as province one from the USSR Prosecutor General's Office authority with arrived , in practice uncontrolled abandoned many numerical investigation group , second with a " landing " from the side together sent " guardians" of the law surrounded by left ³.

Archive in the sources It is reported that the Soviet of the government plan short at the time own the result For example , in 1985 Uzbekistan In the SSR, " Cotton" "work " on 338 crimes initiated work 2272 people on the subject person over criminal to responsibility was withdrawn . Status as of January 1, 1986 according to and investigation organs by finished to the courts sent crime works on the surface courts 120 criminal cases by work according to court verdict announcement Of these, 7 crimes were committed . work Surkhandarya to the province relevant was ⁴. Surkhandarya " Cotton" in the region " work " repression done increase separately from the characteristics one situation how much seriousness regardless of country, nation interest column put right order field from representatives A.Boyzokov , A.Turayev , MGofurov like homeland devotees gdlyans to the direction action without doing correctness and truth by the way went . In April 1984 The waiter in the district cotton

¹ Navoi province court departmental archive , number 31064 crime Work 1 volume, 2 sheets.

² Navoi province state archive (Navoi VDA), Sh-34-fund, 1- list , 34- volume , 14-sheet

³ Justice Is there any ? // Uzbekistan voice , December 17 , 1991 .

⁴ Uzbek MA , fund R-1714, list 9, volume 452 , sheet 1

raw material adding to write with related big crime at work this right representatives cotton factory of workers in motion crime composition whether there is knowingly , criminally work to provoke one how many times void They did . As a result they in the province investigation group leader P. Try by warned ⁵.

Dissertation candidate point of view in theory , investigation group by In Uzbekistan take going repression policy in the process from above given to the instructions relied on without Surkhandarya in the province as well one assignment without deviation done increased

Surkhandarya in the province investigators precious things clear one to the accused relevant that without specifying stand up , take to leave the property illegal in a way take Those who put . Such depending on the circumstances , mainly the suspect at home search and relatives ' property to the list to take during road and their property violence with pull taken from . outside search during not much big not happened cash money is also investigators by take It is stated that this and essentially this family daily needs for necessary was labor fund also considering that not taken ⁶. Such violations often protest circumstances to the surface investigators from behavior reasonable complaints to write take came ⁷. This on top of courts also investigate organs by placed to the accusations without critical assessment , the accused their actions for relieving situations there is enough though at the level seeing without leaving responsibility increasing substances with verdict announcement they did ⁸.

The Surkhandarya Regional Court, dated January 28, 1987, sentenced Kh. Bobokulov and others work over issued verdict wrong qualification being done , some substances to the accused relatively non-use , punishment on appointment Uzbek SSR 23 of JK ² article support , work cassation at the instance seeing when released , prison punishment other to punishment replacement about cassation complaint attention not received ⁹. Great powers with arrived investigation group no whom eye-catching not doing , in practice the laws disregard riot with investigation their work take went . Investigation of the group by the way couldn't get out courts by the accused to responsibility pull according to wrong qualification to do cases many met .

Sh. R. Rashidov death Uzbekistan state and party the device deep cleaning beginning In 1984 and 1985 alone , 1,813 people in the nomenclature official individuals that is , leaders general 45.7 percent of the number from work was taken . Higher and local 232 Soviets deputy from duty excluded , 6663 people party member communist party from the ranks deleted . 10 of the ¹⁰convicted Labor Heroine they are among Surkhandarya from the province former " Communism " collective farm chairman B. Hamroyev is also guilty. from the line place received ¹¹.

Research during It was found that Surkhandarya in the province repression 44 of those made various level leader employees In total , 5 people Union , republic , region scale large state officials , 3 district party 1st secretaries of the committee , 2 people request society management chairman , 6 people cotton cleaning factory director , 1 district archive department chief , 13 people collective farm chairman , 4 people state farm director , 8 people state farm department leaders , 2 people poultry farming farm head , textile of the

⁵ Uz MA, R- 1710 -fund, list 13, volume 1470-collection , sheet 37

⁶ Author's Arif Hamroev with personal conversation with Tolibjon Safarov personal communication . 22.08.2022

⁷ Uz MA, R- 1710 -fund, list 13, collection 1425 volume , page 22

⁸ Uzbek MA, fund R - 1714, list 9, volume 452 , sheet 62

⁹ Navoi court departmental archive , number 31070 crime work, volume 2, pages 277-279.

¹⁰Nicklas Norling. "Party Problems and Factionalism in Uzbekistan: Evidence from the Communist Party Archives". Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program – A Joint Transatlantic Research and Policy Center. Sweden, 2017. - P.101

¹¹ Navoi province court departmental archive , criminal case number 23066. Volume 7. Sheet 400.

combine branch from the leaders consists of was ¹².

In particular , the regional party 1st Secretary of the Committee V. Yesin , Regional Executive committee chairman U.Asadov , regional executive committee internal affairs department boss T.Hayitov , district party The first secretaries of the committee , R. Makhmanov (Khatirchi), N. Hikmatov (Kiziltepa), and G. Orinov (Navbahor), were released from prison. deprived was done , the rest leaders also from work to take for every kind accusations previously In particular , V. Yesenin¹³ investigation group by local leaders From A.Sadanov , H.Zayniyev , I.Usmanov bribe during the shooting , 1982, Surkhandarya to the region on a business trip from the USSR Interior affairs minister's deputy To Y.Churbanov bribe in giving accused ¹⁴. Province level from the leaders was U. Asadov one group from individuals bribe in the process of taking ¹⁵, T.Hayitov and ten six person 53,000 soums from the employee bribe take it up in office to individuals bribe in giving unfair accused ¹⁶.

Investigation group by previously pushed accusations all really far away was fake from accusations consists of In particular , N. Hikmatov Kyzyltepa cotton factory director I. Usmanov 's 65 thousand soum bribe given about instruction not to be without¹⁷ arrest received . Investigation group this with together many to the law contrary actions done In particular , R. Makhmanov prosecutor without sanction arrest taken if ¹⁸, U. Asadov on the chest Uzbekistan High Soviet deputyship badge , in the pocket Uzbekistan KP Central Committee membership about certificate be standing , the people eye in front of handcuffs put , collective farm from the field right to prison take gone ¹⁹. Justice to find , from the law retreat this to the level seven , investigation group leader employees in prisons illegal from methods using , question They did . As if that were not enough , their family members and investigate relatives as well pull hard They tortured and humiliated .

Soviet system repression of the policy from the hearths one was Bukhara province internal affairs in the system one row high level military republic Internal affairs in the ministry G.Davidov , T.Kahramonov such as high official to individuals bribe in giving and Surkhandarya province organization until maturity until Bukhara to the province subordinate Zarafshan , Uchkuduk of cities internal affairs department from the leaders bribe receipt about accusations woven being released about information archive sources through clear evidence with For example , General M.Norov Zarafshan city executive committee Uchkuduk city internal affairs department former boss Two from M. Mukhamedov in 1978 times 590 rubles in the amount of bribe in the morning , Zarafshan city executive committee internal affairs department of the boss former deputy 500 rubles from N. Rakhimov in 1981 in the amount of bribe as a rule in receipt accused ²⁰.

P. Try led by investigation group in the province internal affairs employees bribe to take and bribe to give , career task abuse to do such as fake accusations with to investigate Surkhandarya district executive committee internal affairs department boss N. Shomurodov T.Hayitov after take to leave for almost one year during investigation They did ²¹.

¹² Navoi province court departmental archive materials based on analysis was done

¹³ Author Ravshan Rajabov with personal communication . 15.11.2022

¹⁴ Uz MA, R- 2454 -fund, list 6, volume 6807 , sheet 67

¹⁵ Akbarov Sh., Rahimkulov F. Slander anatomy . Crime and punishment.– Tashkent: 1999 , – P.14

¹⁶ Yoldoshev I. Confidential court or illegal prisoners the story - Samarkand : Turan edition , 2021. –P. 59

¹⁷ Uz MA, R- 1714 -fund, list 10, volume 5100-collection , sheet 11

¹⁸ Author's Goodbye Husanov with personal communication . 10.09.2022

¹⁹ " Uzbek " " The victims of the case " // Vodiynoma . 2020. No. 3 , – P. 103

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²⁰ Uz MA , fund R-2454, list 6, volume 6807 , sheet 120

²¹ Author's Blessing Shomurodov with personal communication . 6.09.2022

Investigators investigation in the process of internal district affairs department from the leaders To I. Kadyrov , R. Mavlonov , N. Rahimov relatively physical suffering This is physical . suffering under the influence to the hospital fallen N. Rakhimov patient in case hunger announcement so , there is to the system against attitude means . In the province investigation of the group leader P.Uring , members , I.Borov , I.Allaresco and other investigators to the law contrary accordingly activity take They went . The evidence forgery with artificial accordingly create pallet went investigation group of the system the most lower until the stage enter go work saw .²²

25 , 1985 investigation group by Surkhandarya district information society management chairman Kh.Kurbanov trade from employees bribe in receipt accused arrest was taken ²³. Kh.Kurbanov in custody saved at the time during the day rubber stick with hitting , physical and spiritual suffering if given , at night camera inside water fill in , fill in caught , sometimes repetition crime did recidivists inside from being placed after the fault on the neck But this²⁴ as a " victim " at work participated H. Sharopova conscience with difficulty Uzbek SSR Higher To the Soviet Union wrote in the application investigator S. Abdurakhmanov said : "If Kurbanov bribe with hold if you don't give you " We will arrest you, " he threatened. for slander admitting what he did if he writes also, situation does not change ²⁵.

Research at work repression car simple people also cruelly own to the dome weight about evidentiary information Surkhandarya mountain - mine of the department assistant on the farm worker worker A. Shafkiyeva state 3169 rubles from the property in mastering accused , investigation during hard to squeeze Investigation in the process investigators initially To A. Shafkiyeva placed the blame although don't try on the neck sheep They won't . To him relatively used spiritual and physical suffering after only 500 rubles that he/she has mastered on the neck from what he received just recently work Zarafshan city people to the court is held ²⁶. Also , education field The officers are also investigating group from the point of view aside Investigation group prepared by crime materials based on Surkhandarya Regional Court March 25, 1986 to be past court at the meeting Kashkadarya region Book district Rare Director of School No. 40 named after It is unfair to M. Yusupov too. verdict announcement so , ten year from freedom deprived to do punishment appointed ²⁷.

Conclusion as in Uzbekistan in the 80s of the 20th century held " Cotton " case " repression Surkhandarya in the province ruthless in a way take the whole thing in the republic happened such as Surkhandarya in the province too on the side cotton factory directors , accountant , product experts , laboratory employees , second on the side collective farm and state farm chairmen , agronomist , cashier , foreman , schedulers investigation group by to question called and told them relatively fake accusations was put in place , an initiative of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union with In Uzbekistan done increased repression policy all industries row internal affairs organ employees , sales employees , builders , education and other industry owners repression to the dome weight statement made .

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²² Author's Sadullah Sharopov with personal communication . 6.09.2022

²³ Navoi province court departmental archive . Criminal case number 23026. Volume 1. Sheet 127.

²⁴ Author's Sadriddin Zayniddinov , Shavkat The Kurbanovs with personal communication.10.09.2022

²⁵ Navoi province court departmental archive . Criminal case number 23026. Volume 1. Pages 212-213.

²⁶ Uz MA , R-1710-fund, list 13, volume 1603-collective , sheet 106

²⁷ Navoi province court departmental archive . Crime number 60 work . Volume 19. Sheet 55.

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