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Cotton Production in Uzbekistan Labor Hygiene Modern Problems and Him/Her Rehabilitation Measures

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The agricultural sector in Uzbekistan is one of the most important sectors of the national economy. In particular, cotton growing direction in the country's export potential and population employment in providing separately place Today 's on the day cotton cultivation in our country in the process different types of work related to hygiene problems exists and they are workers to your health negative impact showing.

Cotton harvesting, irrigation, agrotechnical works and poisonous chemical working with substances labor conditions and ecological of the environment to health the effect further strengthens And this workers between various profession diseases, severe physical stress, high temperature and dusty environment under the influence developing breath members diseases bringing is releasing.

this article, cotton cultivation labor hygiene modern problems analysis will be done and worker your health protection to do according to practical proposals and measures will be brought.

Tools.

The research used scientific sources in the field of cotton production, data from the Ministry of Health and labor protection departments for 2015–2024. At the same time, Andijan, Fergana and Kashkadarya cotton cultivation in the regions on their farms activity 150 managers worker questionnaire between and interviews was held

Determined information based on workers work time, rest standards, personal protection availability of tools level, job of the environment hygienic condition, irrigation and agricultural work at the time security to the requirements compliance being was evaluated. Also pickers in good health observable main problems both studied.

Results

Research to the results according to cotton cultivation activity driver 70% of workers are high temperature and sun rays under the influence working known they did 60% of them are personal protection without tools labor are doing In the survey 50% of participants are dusty in the environment far time work as a result breath to take related to roads to problems shower coming they said.

Most of the harvesters are working in the fields and spine in the field pain, rapid fatigue,

dehydration, external poisonous substances Allergic reactions caused by eye and skin problems like from circumstances complaint They did. Also, rest. and complete meal opportunity enough to the extent not provided record was done.

Discussion

Cotton cultivation labor hygiene legal and practical basics exists although - them to do in progress problems preserved remains First of all, the village local farms hygienic requirements to perform complete ready Second, labor protection according to state control less take will go.

Workers labor conditions improvement for the purpose of work table sun rays the most active in their time restriction, protection tools (glasses, face mask, gloves) distribution, weekly medical exams current verb necessary. Village in places labor hygiene according to information distribution works and sanitary- educational events effective on the road to be placed need.

Cotton cultivation processes automation level increase through workers physical download reduce, rest and water supply infrastructure improvement to the goal suitable.

Conclusion

In cotton farming labor hygiene issue not only worker your health protection to do, but in the development of the country important place holds. Above cited analyses that shows that, exists problems elimination verb for state politics, farms and health to keep system between collaborative reforms necessary.

Labor hygiene to the requirements compliance verb, action environment improve workers regularly medical to control to take and them complete protection to provide with means dominant from tasks one to be need.