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Regulatory and Legal Basis of Chemical Industry Transformation

Botir Sokhibov

Macroeconomic and territorial, Institute of Studies, independent researcher

The regulatory and legal framework of primary importance for the transformation of the chemical industry in our republic is the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 13, 2021 No. ” is the decision. In this Decision, the following long-term main directions of transformation of the chemical industry were defined:

*technological transformation - creation of multi-stage added value chains from raw materials to finished products based on new capacities of production from local raw materials to semi-finished products, including organic synthesis and nanotechnologies. In doing so, gradually reducing their export as raw materials by organizing deep processing of unprocessed raw materials (natural gas, industrial salts, cotton cellulose, acetic acid, etc.) resources in the territory of the country;

*transformation of the system of economic relations — first of all, putting an end to state intervention in the field of relations between producers of agricultural products and chemical industry enterprises and completely abandoning the old planning-distribution system;

*transforming the system of property relations - by attracting private capital, including foreign investments, to create new production capacities in the field, sharply reducing the state share in chemical enterprises and privatizing chemical industry enterprises, as well as preventing the interference of state authorities in the activities of enterprises;

* digital transformation - implementation of modern software systems in the field to manage the movement of financial, material and personnel resources, mark the manufactured products, introduce accounting systems based on international standards of financial reports;

*transformation of relations between science and production - establishment of a new system of mutual cooperation between science and production based on advanced foreign experiences on the organization of innovation processes, transfer of modern technologies;

*transformation of personnel training system - fundamental improvement of the personnel training, retraining and qualification improvement system in the field, as well as provision of existing and newly established production facilities with highly qualified local and foreign specialists¹.

¹ Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президентининг 2021 йил 13 февралдаги ПҚ-4992-сонли Қарори. Кимё саноати корхоналарини янада ислоҳ қилиш ва молиявий соғломлаштириш, юқори қўшилган қийматли кимёвий маҳсулотлар ишлаб чиқаришни ривожлантириш чора-тадбирлари тўғрисида//Қонун ҳужжатлари

According to the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-388 dated October 10, 2022 "On approval of the target program of strategic development of the chemical and gas-chemical industry" to establish the activity of chemical technological research and production clusters "Navoi chemical technopark", "Fergana chemical technopark" " and "Karakalpakistan chemical technopark" technological clusters within Uzkimyosanoat JSC, permission was granted to establish a project office for coordinating the activities of chemical and gas-chemical technological clusters, and the following activities aimed at developing the activities of technological clusters were determined:

* coordination of the activities of technological clusters in the territory of technological clusters is carried out by making decisions by the Administrative Council of Technological Clusters based on the proposals of JSC "Ozkimyosanoat", taking into account the conclusion of the Project Office regarding the expansion of their territory, the selection and placement of investment projects, and the granting of the status of "participant" to technological clusters ; rent, sell, lease or sell the buildings and structures and the plots of land on which they are located (adjacent to them) on the basis of a selection, or sell them on the condition of paying in installments, is carried out by the directorates in accordance with the decision of the Administrative Council; investment projects are implemented at the expense of attracting private, including domestic and foreign investments; tax and customs benefits provided for the participants of special economic zones and their directorates in accordance with the legislation are also applied to the participants and directorates of technological clusters; the directorates conduct their activities independently and submit a report on the work done at the end of each quarter to the Project Office;

*taking into account the complexity of the technologies and production processes used in the field of chemistry, "Uzkimyosanoat" JSC and enterprises within its system to provide design and project documentation development, all types of consulting, engineering, expertise, and project control and monitoring services, as an exception, allow to conclude direct contracts with leading international companies and JSC "Uzkimyosanoatloyiha";

*covering the costs of development of project-estimate documents, conducting marketing research and attracting leading international engineering and consulting companies from the funds of the Development and Support Fund of Chemical Industry Organizations².

In the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-60 dated January 28, 2022, the development of the chemical and gas-chemical industries and the increase of the level of natural gas processing from 8% to 20% in the chemical industry is equal to 2 billion US dollars continuing the industrial policy aimed at ensuring the stability of the national economy and increasing the share of industry in the gross domestic product is recognized as one of the necessary conditions for increasing the production volume of industrial products by 1.4 times³.

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² Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президентининг 2022 йил 10 октябрдаги ПҚ-388-сонли Қарори. Кимё ва газ-кимё саноатини стратегик ривожлантиришнинг мақсадли дастурини тасдиқлаш тўғрисида//Қонунчилик маълумотлари миллий базаси, 11.10.2022 й., 07/22/388/0908-сон.

³ Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президентининг 2022 йил 28 январдаги ПФ-60-сонли Фармони. Янги Ўзбекистоннинг 2022-2026 йилларга мўлжалланган Тараққиёт стратегияси тўғрисида//www.lex.uz.

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